**CHUYÊN ĐỀ 3: ADVERBIAL CLAUSES**

**Question 7:** Laura will buy a new laptop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** after she had got her salary **B.** when she got her salary

**C.** as soon as she gets her salary **D.** by the time she got her salary

**Question 15:** The students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ noisily when the teacher came into the classroom.

**A.** were talking **B.** talk **C.** talked **D.** are talking

**Lý thuyết tóm gọn**

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| **Once** (Một khi) | Once you understand this problem, you will find no difficulty.  *(Một khi bạn hiểu được vấn đề này, bạn sẽ không thấy nó khó nữa).* |
| **When** (Khi) | When she comes back, she will buy food.  *(Khi cô ấy về, cô ấy sẽ mua thức ăn).* |
| **As soon as** (Ngay sau khi) | As soon as I finish the homework, I will go to sleep.  *(Ngay sau khi làm xong bài tập, tôi sẽ đi ngủ).* |
| **While** (Khi/Trong khi) | While I was in China, I went out a lot.  *(Khi tôi ở Trung Quốc, tôi đi chơi rất nhiều).* |
| **By the time** (Tính cho tới lúc) | By the time I came home, everyone had slept.  *(Tính cho tới khi tôi về tới nhà, mọi người đã đi ngủ hết rồi).* |
| **As** (Khi) | Someone called me as I was taking bath.  *(Ai đó đã gọi tôi khi tôi đang tắm).* |
| **Since** (Từ khi) | I have lived here since I was 10 years old.  *(Tôi đã sống ở đây từ khi tôi 10 tuổi).* |
| **Before** (Trước khi) | She had known the truth before I told her.  *(Cô ấy đã biết sự thật trước khi tôi nói cho cô ấy).* |
| **After** (Sau khi) | He came after the train had left.  *(Anh ấy đã tới sau khi con tàu rời đi).* |
| **Till/Until** (Cho tới khi) | I will stay here till/until he comes back.  *(Tôi sẽ ở lại đây cho tới khi anh ấy quay lại).* |
| **During + N/V- ing** (Trong suốt) | During my stay, I find him very naughty.  *(Trong suốt thời gian tôi ở đây, tôi thấy cậu bé rất nghịch).* |
| **Just as** (Ngay khi) | Just as he entered the house, he saw a thief.  *(Ngay khi bước vào nhà, anh ta nhìn thấy một tên trộm).* |
| **Whenever** (Bất cứ khi nào) | Whenever you are free, we will practice speaking English.  *(Bất cứ khi nào bạn rảnh, chúng ta sẽ thực hành nói Tiếng Anh).* |
| **No sooner .... than....**  (Vừa mới.... thì đã...) | No sooner had he gone out than he came back.  *(Anh ta vừa mới ra ngoài thì đã đi về).* |
| **Hardly/Scarcely ... when....**  (Vừa mới ...thì đã...) | Hardly/Scarcely had she had a shower when the phone rang.  *(Cô ấy vừa mới đi tắm thì điện thoại reo).* |

1. I will come and see you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. when I was finishing my homework **B. as soon as I have finished my homework**

C. until I finished my homework D. after I had finished my homework

2. We'll send you an email of confirmation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. after we had made our final decision.

B. before we made our final decision

C. while we were making our final decision

**D. as soon as we have made our final decision**

3. He will apply for a job \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. when he is graduating from university B. until he graduated from university

C. after he had graduated from university **D. as soon as he graduates from university**

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , she will go to sleep.

A. By the time she finished the homework B. After she was finishing the homework

C. When she finished the homework **D. As soon as she has finished the homework**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I will give him the report.

A. When he will return **B. When he returns**

C. Until he had returned D. As soon as he returned

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he will get ready to go to work.

A. When he will have breakfast tomorrow B. Until he would have breakfast tomorrow

**C. After he has breakfast tomorrow** D. As soon as he had breakfast tomorrow

7. The neighbors will look after our plants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. as soon as we were away **B. while we are away**

C. after we were away D. before we would be

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we will be able to leave for the airport.

A. After the taxi had arrived **B. As soon as the taxi arrives**

C. Until the taxi will arrive D. When the taxi arrived

9. We will congratulate him on winning the first prize \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. as soon as Peter gets here** B. after Peter had got here

C. when Peter was getting here D. until Peter got here

10. I'll help you with your homework \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. after I had done my own **B. as soon as I have done my own**

C. until I did my own D. when I was doing my own

11. We will invite all of our friends to come over for a house-warming party \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. As soon as we have moved into the new house.**

B. Until we moved into the new house

C. After we will move into the new house

D. When we moved into the new house

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I will reply to you at once.

A. Until I received your message B. When I was receiving your message

**C. As soon as I receive your message** D. After I had received your message

13. He will take the dog out for a walk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner.

A. Before he had finished B. Until he finished

**C. As soon as he finishes** D. When he was finishing

14. I will call and tell you something interesting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Before I came home after work B. After I had come home after work

C. While I was coming home after work **D. When I come home after work**

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I will complete every exercise in my textbook.

**A. When I master English** B. The moment I was mastering English

C. As soon as I had mastered English D. Before I mastered English

16. Let's go out for dinner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. after the movie had finished B. before the movie finishes

C. as soon as the movie would finish **D. when the movie finishes**

17. Make sure you close all the windows \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. Before you leave** B. Until you will leave

C. After you leaves D. When you left

18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until she apologizes.

A. I don't speak to Kate B. I not speak to Kate

C. I didn’t speak to Kate **D. I won’t speak to Kate**

19. We'll cook something to eat \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. as soon as you have finished your online lesson**

B. when you will finish your online lesson

C. after you had finished your online lesson

D. before you finished your online lesson

20. My garden will have become a jungle \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. by the time I come back from holiday** B. when I came back from holiday

C. as soon as I had come back from holiday D. after I had come back from holiday

21. She will take management training course \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. as soon as the epidemic was controlled B. when the epidemic had been controlled

C. until the epidemic will be controlled **D. Right after the epidemic has been controlled**

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_, his employees will have worked for two hours.

**A. By the time the boss arrives** B. when the boss arrived

C. after the boss arrives D. only when the boss arrived

23. He'll give you a call \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. after he will arrive **B. as soon as he arrives**

C. when he is arriving D. as he is going to arrive

24. When Rose arrived home after a day at work, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. her children were sleeping soundly** B. her children slept soundly

C. her children are sleeping soundly D. her children have been sleeping soundly

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I will tell him to look at my throat.

A. Until I saw the doctor this afternoon B. After I had seen the doctor this afternoon

**C. When I see the doctor this afternoon** D. Before I see the doctor this afternoon

26. When I last saw him, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in London.

A. is living B. has been living **C. was living** D. had lived

27. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they will have worked for 3 hours.

A. Until their boss had returned B. When their boss returned

C. As soon as their boss is returning **D. By the time their boss returns**

28.Mary will have done voluntary work in hospitals for ten years \_\_\_\_\_another job.

A. as soon as she had move on to B. until she will move on to

**C. by the time she moves on to** D. when she moved on to

29.Next week, \_\_\_\_\_\_ the ocean tides will be higher.

A. until there will be full moon B. as soon as there will have been full moon

**C. when there is full moon** D. right after there has been full moon

30. The children were playing football when their mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back home.

A. was coming B. had come **C. came** D. comes

31. I’m going to return to my hometown, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. after I had graduated B. when I graduated

C. until I graduated **D. as soon as I have graduated**

32. I will come and see you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. before I leave for America** B. before I have left for America

C. when I had left for America D. before I will leave for America

33.I will watch that movie \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. when I have completed my work** B. before I completed my work

C. as soon as I will complete my work D. while I was completing my work

34. Don’t worry. You will recognize Jenny \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. when you see her** B. when you will see her

C. until you saw her D. as soon as you saw her

35.Please don’t leave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A. until your teacher comes back** B. before your teacher will come back

C. when your teacher came back D. as soon as your teacher had come back

36.When Jack phoned me, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ a letter.

A. have been writing B. am writing **C. was writing** D. wrote

37.He will take the dog out for a walk \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. by the time he finishes dinner **B. as soon as he has finished dinner**

C. after he will finish dinner D. when he finished dinner

38.When Bill got home, his children \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the yard.

**A. were playing** B. are playing C. played D. play

39.We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV when it started to rain.

A. are watching B. have watched C. had watched **D. were watching**

40.When I came to visit her last night, a big party \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in her house.

A. is holding **B. was being held** C. holds D. held